## **CLAIMS**

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[]3 []4 What is claimed is:

- 1. A method of providing remote cryptographic services, the method
- 2 /comprising:
  - a client requesting a cryptographic service;
- 4 establishing a secure connection between the client and a biometric certification
- 5 server (BCS);
- 6 receiving biometric data from a user;
- 7 the BCS performing the cryptographic service if the user is authenticated based
- 8 on the biometric authentication; and
- 9 the BCS returning the data to the client.
  - 2. The method of claim 1, wherein the cryptographic service is authenticating the user to an other server.
    - 3. The method of claim 2, further comprising the BCS: generating a temporary public key/private key pair for the user; and certifying the public key; and forwarding the certificate to the other server.
- 1 4. The method of claim 3, further comprising:
- 2 the client receiving data from the other server for signing with the user's private
- 3 key;

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- 4 forwarding the data to the BCS; and
- 5 the BCS signing the data with the user's temporary private key.
  - 5. The method of claim 4, further comprising:

2	the client generating a session key for use with the other server, and encrypting
3	the session key with a public key of the other server; and
4	the client closing the secure connection between the client and the BCS once the
5	session is established between the client and the other server.
1	6. The method of claim 2, further comprising:
2	detecting an access to a certification database of the client by an other server;
3	inserting a temporary certification from the BCS into the certification database of
4	the client; and
5	generating a true certificate if the other server chooses the temporary
6	certification.
14 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15	7. The method of claim 1, wherein the cryptographic service is signing or encrypting data.
	8. The method of claim 7, further comprising the BCS:
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1 1 2 2 13 13 14 15 15 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16	retrieving a private key/public key pair for the user; and performing the cryptographic service with the private or the public key.
1	9. The method of claim 1, wherein the client requesting a cryptographic
2	service comprises on of the following: detecting an access to a certificate database of the
3	client, detecting the user attempting to perform a cryptographic activity.
1	10. A method of providing a certificate from a client to a server, the method
2	comprising:
3	receiving a request for a certificate from the server;
4	forwarding the request to a biometric certification server (BCS);

5	receiving a biometric identification from the client and forwarding the biometric
6	identification to the BCS;
7	if the biometric identification matches a registered user on the BCS, receiving a
8	certificate including a public key of the client certified by the BCS; and
9	forwarding the certificate to the server, thereby identifying the client to the
10	server.
1	11. The method of claim 10, further comprising:
2	detecting an access to a certification database by the server;
3	inserting a temporary certification from the BCS into the certification database;
4	and
<b>1</b> 5	generating a true certificate if the server chooses the temporary certification.
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551 ./1	12. The method of claim 10, further comprising:
1.2 1.2	the BCS generating a disposable public/private key pair in response to the
u: ₌ 3 =•	request; and
	the BCS certifying the disposable public key of the user.
	13. An apparatus for performing remote cryptographic functions comprising:
2	a crypto-proxy interface for receiving a request for a cryptographic function from
3	a client on a secure connection;
4	an authentication engine for authenticating the user based on biometric data;
5	a cryptographic engine for performing the cryptographic functions; and
6	the crypto-proxy interface for returning data to the client, after the cryptographic
7	functions are performed.
1	14. The apparatus of claim 13, further comprising:

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2 a database including user credentials;

the authentication engine retrieving user biometric template from the database and comparing the biometric template to the biometric data received from the user.

- 15. The apparatus of claim 13, further comprising:
- a dynamic key generation engine for generating a temporary public key/private key pair, the key pair used for establishing a session between the client and an other server.
  - 16. The apparatus of claim 15, further comprising the cryptographic engine generating a certificate including the temporary public key, certified by the cryptoserver's private key.
  - 17. The apparatus of claim 15, the dynamic key generation engine destroying the temporary key pair after the session between the client and the other server is successfully established.
  - 18. The apparatus of claim 13, further comprising:
    user self-registration interface permitting a user to chose a handle and register a
    biometric template.
    - 19. The apparatus of claim 18, further comprising:
  - a registration engine for receiving biometric data from the user during a registration process, and further for extracting the biometric template for the user; and a user credential database for storing the handle and the biometric template of the user.

1	20. The apparatus of claim 17, further comprising:
2	the registration engine further for generating a persistent private key/public key
3	pair; and
4	a database for storing the persistent private key/public key pair.
1	21. The apparatus of claim 13, further comprising:
2	a database for storing a persistent private key/public key pair; and
3	the cryptographic engine for using the persistent private key or public key when
4	appropriate to perform the cryptographic functions.
1	22. An apparatus for permitting remote cryptographic functions comprising:
	a crypto-API (application program interface) for receiving cryptographic
3	function requests; and
4	a cryptographic service provider for establishing a secure connection to a remote
ነ <u>ታ</u>	crypto-server, and having the crypto-server perform the cryptographic function; and
6	a sensor for receiving biometric data from a user, the biometric data sent to the
. <b>7</b>	crypto-server to authenticate the user.
==1 ==1 ===	23. An apparatus comprising:
2	a client comprising:
3	a crypto-API (application program interface) for receiving
4	cryptographic function requests; and
5	a cryptographic service provider for establishing a secure
6	connection to a remote crypto-server, and having the crypto-server
7	perform the cryptographic function; and
8	a sensor for receiving biometric data from a user, the biometric data
9	sent to the crypto-server to authenticate the user;

10	the remote crypto-server comprising:
11	a crypto-proxy interface for receiving a request for the
12	cryptographic function from the client on the secure connection;
13	an authentication engine for authenticating the user based on the
14	biometric data;
15	a cryptographic engine for performing the cryptographic functions;
16	and
17	the crypto-proxy interface for returning data to the client, after the
18	cryptographic fundtions are performed.
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